

# KPDS

## VOCABULARY

**Birol Çetinkaya**  
**Nizamettin Er**

**DİLKO®**

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# **VOCABULARY EXERCISES & TESTS**

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# NOUNS 1

abduction	adam kaçıрма	ignition	ateşleme
acceleration	hızlanma, ivme	illumination	aydınlatma, aydınlanma
acceptance	kabul	immunity	bağışıklık
access	erişim	infection	enfeksiyon
addition	ilave, ek(leme)	inference	çıkarım
attitude	tavır	inhibition	engelleme
avenue	bulvar	interaction	etkileşim
barrister	(dava) vekil(i)	interference	müdahale
blank	boşluk	interval	(zaman) aralık, boşluk
break	ara, mola	lane	yol, şerit
cactus	kaktüs	likenesses	benzerlik
coherence	yapışık olma, uyumluluk	lump	yumru, parça, lop
compartment	bölme	marrow	ilik
composition	kompozisyon, oluşum	meaning	anlam
compulsion	zorlama	membrane	zar
construction	yapım, inşaat	memorandum	not, zabıt, tezkere
contradiction	çelişki	miracle	mucize
controversy	anlaşmazlık	nominee	aday
corrosion	korozyon, paslanma, aşınma	notification	bildirme
counterfeit	sahte, taklit	notion	nosyon, kavram
counterpart	denk	objection	itiraz
decomposition	bozulma, çürüme	obsession	saplantı
deduction	çıkarım / eksiltme, iskonto	obstacle	engel
defect	kusur	occurrence	olma, meydana gelme
deficiency	eksiklik	ornament	süs, takı
dent	bere, çökme, çentik	outbreak	patlak verme, başlama
depiction	betimleme, tasvir	outcome	çıktı, ürün
deterrence	caydırma	outfit	kıyafet
development	gelişim	outline	taslak
disdain	küçümseme	pat	okşama, sıvazlama
disorder	bozukluk, rahatsızlık	petition	dilekçe
distortion	bozulma	phenomenon	sıradışı olay
donor	bağışçı, donör	pile	yığın
elevation	yükseklik, yükselme	pit	çukur, oyuk
enlargement	büyü(t)me	poison	zehir
enthusiasm	coşku, heyecan	pot	kap
examiner	muayene yapan kişi	recession	geri çekilme
exception	istisna	requirement	gereklilik, zorunluluk
excess	aşırı, fazla	road	yol
feeling	his	saliva	tükürük
fertility	verimlilik, doğurganlık	satisfaction	tatmin
file	dosya	span	süre / uzunluk, mesafe
fluctuation	dalgalanma	tap	musluk / hafifçe dokunma
fraud	dolandırıcı(lık)	territory	alan, arazi
friction	sürtünme	tip	bahşiş / uç
fridge	buzdolabı	tolerance	hoşgörü
fugitive	kaçak	tract	alan, saha, bölge / sistem
futility	faydasızlık	trainer	antrenör
gap	boşluk	trivia	ıvır zıvır
idea	fikir	volume	hacim

### Exercise 1 (Nouns)

<i>exceptions</i>	<i>dent</i>
<i>addition</i>	<i>defects</i>
<i>saliva</i>	<i>construction</i>
<i>access</i>	<i>idea</i>
<i>obstacles</i>	<i>poison</i>
<i>disorders</i>	<i>membrane</i>

1. Microsoft passed an important milestone having installed more than 11,000 centrally managed \_\_\_\_\_ points in its wireless LAN.
2. Though there are \_\_\_\_\_, models are usually slender and they move on the catwalk gracefully.
3. Roughly speaking, I can say that we need two million dollars to complete our \_\_\_\_\_ project.
4. In today's age of fast information, with nutrition advice available at the click of a button, the \_\_\_\_\_ of calorie counting seems so old fashioned that it's just a relic from the past, with no relevance today.
5. A grasshopper can leap over \_\_\_\_\_ 500 times its own height. In relation to its size, it has the greatest jumping ability of all animals.
6. The pitohui bird of Papua New Guinea has enough \_\_\_\_\_ in its feathers and skin to kill mice and frogs.
7. Young people with heart \_\_\_\_\_ should avoid intensive competitive sports.
8. Your mouth produces about ten thousand gallons of \_\_\_\_\_ in a lifetime.
9. Large wound \_\_\_\_\_ are best treated by surgical closure, and should not be allowed to heal by spontaneous or natural means.
10. Monkeys have the ability to perform mental \_\_\_\_\_ and in fact, they perform about as well as primary school students given the same test.

### Exercise 2 (Nouns)

<i>fridge</i>	<i>fertility</i>
<i>interactions</i>	<i>immunity</i>
<i>donor</i>	<i>span</i>
<i>elevations</i>	<i>territory</i>
<i>fluctuation</i>	<i>feelings</i>
<i>avenue</i>	<i>tip</i>

1. The Ketchua Indians of the Andes Mountains in South America have two to three more quarts of blood in their bodies than people who live at lower \_\_\_\_\_.
2. Cooling down after exercise by walking slowly, then stretching muscles, may prevent blood pressure \_\_\_\_\_.
3. \_\_\_\_\_ among the senses, nerves, and brain make possible the learning that enables human beings to cope with changes in their environment.
4. Girls born to men who are older than fifty have an average life \_\_\_\_\_ that is six years shorter than their brothers.
5. Researchers claim that the colour light-green is effective in relieving the \_\_\_\_\_ of homesickness.
6. One individual organ transplant \_\_\_\_\_ can provide organs, bone, and tissue for 50 or more people in need.
7. Stress may be good for people. An acute episode of stress boosts \_\_\_\_\_, offering better protection against infection.
8. By far the most common reason for a dog to become aggressive toward a cyclist is that the animal wants to defend its \_\_\_\_\_ from a large, fast-moving intruder.
9. Starfish have eyespots at the \_\_\_\_\_ of each arm. These act as light sensors, and contain a red pigment which changes chemically in the presence of light.
10. The country of Yemen has the world's highest \_\_\_\_\_ rate among women at an average of 7.6 children.



1. In the past ten years, organ ---- have saved more lives and improved the quality of living for more Americans than the United States lost in the Korean and Vietnam wars combined.

A) frauds  
C) examiners  
E) barristers  
B) donors  
D) trainers

2. The more pessimistic a person is, the more likely he or she is to die earlier than optimistic ----.

A) counterfeits  
B) nominees  
C) counterparts  
D) fugitives  
E) futilities

3. The country of Yemen has the world's highest ---- rate among women.

A) fertility  
B) corrosion  
C) decomposition  
D) ignition  
E) occurrence

4. The Industrial Revolution happened first in Great Britain because they made practical use of science, and had ---- by sea to world resources and markets.

A) excess  
C) exception  
E) acceptance  
B) access  
D) immunity

5. The ---- of the lens of a human eye is 65 percent water and 35 percent protein.

A) notion  
B) petition  
C) distortion  
D) construction  
E) composition

6. An analogy has some ---- to but also some differences from the real thing.

A) deficiencies  
B) defects  
C) controversies  
D) likenesses  
E) depictions

7. Albert T. Marshall patented a household ---- on August 8, 1899.

A) idea  
C) fridge  
E) feeling  
B) development  
D) meaning

8. The solar wind generates up to 1000,000 megawatts of electricity and this can cause ---- with power lines, radio and television broadcasts.

A) interference  
B) inference  
C) coherence  
D) tolerance  
E) deterrence

9. The average life ---- of a fifth-century man in England was 30 years.

A) break  
C) span  
E) gap  
B) interval  
D) blank

10. Astronomy is one of the few sciences where amateurs still play an active role, especially in the discovery and monitoring of transient ----.

A) phenomena  
B) saliva  
C) trivia  
D) cacti  
E) memoranda

1. **Saturn is the second biggest planet in the Solar System and it is 95 times heavier than Earth. The ---- of Saturn is 744 times that of Earth.**
- A) volume  
C) elevation  
E) notification
- B) contradiction  
D) abduction
12. **Every year, the amount of trees cut down could cover a city the size of Birmingham, England, with a(n) ---- of wood, ten-storey high.**
- A) file  
C) enlargement  
E) addition
- B) pile  
D) attitude
13. **The Northern Lights are constantly in motion because of the changing ---- between the solar wind and the earth's magnetic field.**
- A) satisfaction  
B) notification  
C) interaction  
D) deduction  
E) illumination
14. **The human tongue tastes bitter things with the taste buds toward the back. Salty and pungent flavours are detected at the middle of the tongue, sweet flavours at the ----.**
- A) pot  
C) tap  
E) tip
- B) pit  
D) pat
15. **A number of governments in the ---- economies of East Asia were able to successfully emulate the Japanese experience.**
- A) miracle  
B) obstacle  
C) friction  
D) fluctuation  
E) objection
16. **Your mouth produces a litre of ---- in a day and about 10,000 gallons in a lifetime.**
- A) poison  
C) lump  
E) saliva
- B) marrow  
D) membrane
17. **The average digestive ---- of an adult is 30 feet in length.**
- A) road  
C) territory  
E) lane
- B) avenue  
D) tract
18. **Zoanthropy is a form of mental ---- in which the patient imagines himself to be a beast.**
- A) ornament  
C) disorder  
E) dent
- B) compartment  
D) disdain
19. **Newton's system was based on the concepts of mass, force, and ----.**
- A) inhibition  
C) deduction  
E) infection
- B) acceleration  
D) abduction
20. **The body's daily ---- of vitamins and minerals is less than a thimbleful.**
- A) obsession  
B) compulsion  
C) recession  
D) requirement  
E) enthusiasm

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# REVIEW EXERCISES

---

### Exercise 1

<i>surroundings</i>	<i>devise</i>
<i>concrete</i>	<i>gravitational</i>
<i>logic</i>	<i>volumes</i>
<i>invent</i>	<i>innovations</i>
<i>dilemma</i>	<i>arise</i>
<i>facility</i>	<i>conduct</i>

1. Mathematics, creativity, \_\_\_\_\_ and originality are all needed to improve technology.
2. The solution to one problem may \_\_\_\_\_ other problems.
3. Because of their ability to \_\_\_\_\_ tools and processes, people have an enormous effect on the lives of other living things.
4. Developments in mathematics often stimulate \_\_\_\_\_ in science and technology.
5. Mathematical ideas can be represented in a(n) \_\_\_\_\_ way.
6. Everything on or anywhere near the earth is pulled toward the earth's centre by \_\_\_\_\_ force.
7. Animals and plants sometimes cause changes in their \_\_\_\_\_.
8. Heating and cooling cause changes in the properties of materials. Many kinds of changes \_\_\_\_\_ faster under hotter conditions.
9. Equal \_\_\_\_\_ of different substances usually have different weights.
10. Some materials \_\_\_\_\_ heat much better than others. Poor conductors can reduce heat loss.

### Exercise 2

<i>care for</i>	<i>somewhat</i>
<i>breeding</i>	<i>accounted</i>
<i>destroyed</i>	<i>tedious</i>
<i>proportional</i>	<i>exert</i>
<i>vomited</i>	<i>features</i>
<i>diminishes</i>	<i>preserved</i>

1. Energy cannot be created or \_\_\_\_\_, but only changed from one form into another.
2. Whenever the amount of energy in one place or form \_\_\_\_\_, the amount in other places or forms increases by the same amount.
3. The change in motion of an object is \_\_\_\_\_ to the applied force.
4. Electric currents and magnets can \_\_\_\_\_ a force on each other.
5. Plants and animals have \_\_\_\_\_ that help them live in different environments.
6. New varieties of cultivated plants and domestic animals have resulted from selective \_\_\_\_\_ for particular traits.
7. About two thirds of the weight of cells is \_\_\_\_\_ for by water, which gives cells many of their properties.
8. Living things are found almost everywhere in the world. There are \_\_\_\_\_ different kinds in different places.
9. Artefacts and \_\_\_\_\_ remains provide some evidence of the physical characteristics and possible behaviour of human beings who lived a very long time ago.
10. People are usually able to have children before they are able to \_\_\_\_\_ them properly.

## Exercise 3

<i>multiple</i>	<i>reproduction</i>
<i>notifications</i>	<i>sober</i>
<i>identify</i>	<i>consequences</i>
<i>enables</i>	<i>disturbance</i>
<i>heredity</i>	<i>judgements</i>
<i>input</i>	<i>disasters</i>

1. The brain \_\_\_\_\_ human beings to think and sends messages to other body parts to help them work properly.
2. Specialized cells and the molecules they produce \_\_\_\_\_ and destroy microbes that get inside the body.
3. Hormones are chemicals involved in helping the body respond to danger and in regulating human growth, development, and \_\_\_\_\_.
4. Human beings can use the memory of their past experiences to make \_\_\_\_\_ about new situations.
5. Attending closely to any one \_\_\_\_\_ of information usually reduces the ability to attend to others at the same time.
6. In Uzbekistan, bride kidnapping sometimes originates out of a dating relationship and, at other times, happens as abduction by \_\_\_\_\_ people.
7. Reactions of other people to an individual's emotional \_\_\_\_\_ may increase its effects.
8. \_\_\_\_\_, culture, and personal experience interact in shaping human behaviour. Their relative importance in most circumstances is not clear.
9. Migration, conquest, and natural \_\_\_\_\_ have been major factors in causing social and cultural change.
10. Choices have \_\_\_\_\_, some of which are more serious than others.

## Exercise 4

<i>inference</i>	<i>dispute</i>
<i>worn out</i>	<i>harvested</i>
<i>alignment</i>	<i>manipulating</i>
<i>turning off</i>	<i>slightly</i>
<i>depletion</i>	<i>displayed</i>
<i>appointment</i>	<i>disposal</i>

1. Government leaders come into power by election, \_\_\_\_\_, or force.
2. Communicating the different points of view in a(n) \_\_\_\_\_ can often help people to find a satisfactory compromise.
3. The global environment is affected by national policies and practices relating to energy use, waste \_\_\_\_\_, ecological management, manufacturing, and population.
4. A crop that is fine when \_\_\_\_\_ may spoil before it gets to consumers.
5. New varieties of farm plants and animals have been engineered by \_\_\_\_\_ their genetic instructions to produce new characteristics.
6. Modern technology reduces manufacturing costs, produces more uniform products, and creates new synthetic materials that can help reduce the \_\_\_\_\_ of some natural resources.
7. People can save money by \_\_\_\_\_ machines when they are not using them.
8. Measurements are always likely to give \_\_\_\_\_ different numbers, even if what is being measured stays the same.
9. The way data are \_\_\_\_\_ can make a big difference in how they are interpreted.
10. Something may not work as well or at all if a part of it is missing, broken, \_\_\_\_\_, mismatched, or misconnected.

## Exercise 5

<i>argue</i>	<i>scent</i>
<i>distort</i>	<i>swallow</i>
<i>strenuous</i>	<i>detect</i>
<i>paralysis</i>	<i>nourishment</i>
<i>fertility</i>	<i>withstand</i>
<i>survey</i>	<i>pitfalls</i>

1. A human can \_\_\_\_\_ one drop of perfume diffused throughout a three-room apartment.
2. Disorders in the brain can \_\_\_\_\_ odours. Epileptics sometimes get auras of strange odours just before a seizure.
3. According to a(n) \_\_\_\_\_, women prefer blue bedrooms more than other colours; men are happier with white bedrooms.
4. Hair and nails do not continue to grow after death because they require \_\_\_\_\_ from pumping blood.
5. Pregnancy specialists warn that using \_\_\_\_\_ drugs give couples a one-in-four chance of a multiple birth.
6. As much as six percent of the world's population may experience sleep \_\_\_\_\_, the inability to move and speak for several minutes after awakening.
7. Research has shown that sex, angry outbursts, and \_\_\_\_\_ tennis are among the triggers identified as responsible for seventeen percent of all heart attacks.
8. Babies have the strongest sense of smell, enabling them to recognize their mothers by \_\_\_\_\_.
9. Human bones can \_\_\_\_\_ being squeezed twice as hard as granite. Bones can also endure being stretched four times as hard as concrete can.
10. Some psychologists \_\_\_\_\_ that many people enjoy anxiety owing to the popularity of horror films and roller coasters.

## Exercise 6

<i>approximately</i>	<i>insulates</i>
<i>corrodes</i>	<i>amazement</i>
<i>repair</i>	<i>dehydrated</i>
<i>barren</i>	<i>determines</i>
<i>requires</i>	<i>co mposed</i>
<i>raise</i>	<i>occurs</i>

1. In 1 hour, your heart produces enough energy to \_\_\_\_\_ almost 1 ton of weight a yard off the ground, and it beats 40,000,000 times in a year.
2. When an animal's fur stands on end, the expanded air layer between skin and fur surface \_\_\_\_\_ the body.
3. Immunity \_\_\_\_\_ after a person has had a certain infection once.
4. The size of your foot is \_\_\_\_\_ the size of your forearm.
5. Teeth are the only parts of the human body that can't \_\_\_\_\_ themselves.
6. The simple act of walking \_\_\_\_\_ the use of 200 muscles in the human body. Forty or so muscles will lift your leg and move it forward.
7. If you never get thirsty, you need to drink more water. When the human body is \_\_\_\_\_, its thirst mechanism shuts off.
8. The shape of the follicle \_\_\_\_\_ the curliness of your hair.
9. Sweat is \_\_\_\_\_ of water, sodium chloride, potassium salts, urea, and lactic acid.
10. Much to their \_\_\_\_\_, some astronauts in orbit were able to see the wakes of ships.

## Exercise 7

<i>vicinity</i>	<i>expands</i>
<i>eradicated</i>	<i>approaching</i>
<i>receive</i>	<i>consoled</i>
<i>releasing</i>	<i>recently</i>
<i>roughly</i>	<i>fear</i>
<i>prone</i>	<i>intense</i>

1. Mount Jinba is located between Tokyo and Kanagawa. Its peak is \_\_\_\_\_ 855 meters high.
2. Sweat cools the body off by \_\_\_\_\_ warm water from the body. As the moisture evaporates off the skin, it cools the skin.
3. The local residents were rushing around to take the necessary measures for fear the \_\_\_\_\_ tornado might hit their town.
4. Studies show that when premature babies \_\_\_\_\_ a daily massage routine, they gain an average 47 percent more weight
5. Although the period of \_\_\_\_\_ cooperation with Germany was relatively short, it had a profound effect on the modernization efforts of China.
6. If the roof of your mouth is narrow, you are more \_\_\_\_\_ to snore since you are not getting enough oxygen through your nose.
7. Studies show that Chinese babies cry less and are more easily \_\_\_\_\_ than American babies.
8. Studies conducted \_\_\_\_\_ found no evidence that sugar causes hyperactivity in children.
9. The pupil of the eye \_\_\_\_\_ as much as 45 percent when a person looks at something pleasing.
10. If someone is "androphobic," they have an extreme, irrational \_\_\_\_\_ of men.

## Exercise 8

<i>blame</i>	<i>buried</i>
<i>submissive</i>	<i>originate</i>
<i>distracting</i>	<i>consumed</i>
<i>ancestors</i>	<i>commands</i>
<i>supply</i>	<i>accounts</i>
<i>drained</i>	<i>petitions</i>

1. Loud talk can be ten times more \_\_\_\_\_ than the sound of a jackhammer. Loud, incessant chatter can make a listener nervous and irritable.
2. The pituitary gland produces growth hormones which make people grow tall and helps the kidneys regulate \_\_\_\_\_ water.
3. Stomach ache or indigestion pain does not \_\_\_\_\_ in the stomach. The pain comes from anywhere in the intestine.
4. The outermost layer of the brain, the cortex, is responsible for receiving messages from all the senses and for giving the body all its \_\_\_\_\_ to move.
5. Russian doctors have noticed a tendency by people living near Chernobyl to \_\_\_\_\_ any and all ills on radiation.
6. The only part of the human body that has no blood \_\_\_\_\_ is the cornea. It takes its oxygen directly from the air.
7. If all of the water were \_\_\_\_\_ from the body of an average 160-pound man, the body would weigh 64 pounds.
8. Snakes top the phobia list for people, at 25 percent, followed by a fear of being \_\_\_\_\_ alive, at 22 percent.
9. Snacking \_\_\_\_\_ for 15 to 20 percent of Americans' daily caloric intake.
10. The "gooseflesh" you get when you're cold is the body's attempt to erect the coat of hair our \_\_\_\_\_ lost 100,000 years ago.





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# REVIEW TESTS

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# REVIEW TEST 1

1. One of the most fascinating discoveries in the world of archaeology was the magnificent treasure of Tutankhamen in his burial ----.

A) nation  
C) radiation  
E) chamber  
B) congestion  
D) survey

2. As the manager of the oil company has a busy ---- this week out of the city, he had to cancel the appointment with his colleagues.

A) allowance  
C) setting  
E) pattern  
B) schedule  
D) transaction

3. As a result of the strict laws and harsh measurements in the border between Mexico and the United States, there is a considerable decline in the number of illegal ----.

A) appliances  
C) immigrants  
E) peasants  
B) citizens  
D) patriots

4. Vikings were the member of the Scandinavian seafaring ---- who raided and colonised wide areas of Europe from the 9th to the 11th century.

A) realms  
C) sergeants  
E) patrols  
B) warriors  
D) shields

5. In the middle ages, many of the ---- were landless workers who obeyed the rules of the king or the landlords.

A) wardens  
C) peers  
E) peasants  
B) siblings  
D) tyrants

6. If even a small particle of a meteorite enters the earth's atmosphere, its ---- on land may be greater than you might expect.

A) impact  
C) warrant  
E) reference  
B) pattern  
D) proportion

7. The Amazon Basin, home to the largest rainforest in the world, is known for its astounding ---- of plants and animals.

A) eternity  
C) variety  
E) alibi  
B) forgery  
D) accommodation

8. Crimea is an autonomous republic of Ukraine on the northern coast of the Black Sea occupying a(n) ---- of the same name.

A) appearance  
C) fusion  
E) plantation  
B) achievement  
D) peninsula

9. The ---- of goods or services among different peoples is an age-old practice, probably as old as human history.

A) boundary  
C) barter  
E) catastrophe  
B) emigration  
D) abbreviation

10. There is a hotly contested political and public ---- over attempts to reduce or reverse future global warming, and how to cope with possible consequences.

A) scale  
C) enigma  
E) debate  
B) admission  
D) alleviation

11. In the USA, issues of ---- and religion come to the forefront quite often during elections and presidential campaigns.

- A) landscape                      B) faith  
C) mansion                      D) quotation  
E) introduction

12. As an effective approach for engaging students in communicating, negotiating and decision-making, learning based on ---- has spread from language teaching to other disciplines.

- A) rebels                      B) turmoils  
C) witnesses                      D) tasks  
E) sanctions

13. Nicotine replacement therapy involves replacing cigarettes with other nicotine ----, such as nicotine gum or a nicotine patch.

- A) conclusions                      B) altitudes  
C) objections                      D) directions  
E) substitutes

14. Horticulture farmers grow flowers, shrubs, and grass called sod. They also grow fruits and vegetables in ----.

- A) madhouses                      B) illusions  
C) celebrities                      D) greenhouses  
E) vertebrates

15. Farmers like working outdoors and making a living off the land. And most farmers work for themselves. They like that ----.

- A) annoyance                      B) imitation  
C) pretension                      D) scarcity  
E) independence

16. A healthy body begin with a diet rich in a variety of fruits, vegetables, high-quality protein, ---- fats and, pure water.

- A) harmful                      B) unsafe  
C) pitiful                      D) essential  
E) candid

17. An anxiety disorder like obsessive-compulsive disorder may contribute to ---- email checking and uncontrollable Internet use.

- A) excessive                      B) nomadic  
C) respectable                      D) intimate  
E) tangible

18. People who like landscape architecture almost always love nature. They like working with their hands and being ---- and artistic.

- A) retarded                      B) embarrassing  
C) imaginative                      D) abusive  
E) redundant

19. Shyness can be paralyzing at any age. It causes ---- anxieties, nightmares, indigestion and when the occasion to be strong has passed, infinite regrets.

- A) pleasant                      B) worthy  
C) precious                      D) satisfying  
E) bizarre

20. People love to be with those who can turn any situation into a funny setting, so you are recommended to be as ---- as you can.

- A) legitimate                      B) gloomy  
C) upsetting                      D) humorous  
E) temporary

21. Although overweight and obesity are caused by many factors, weight gain results from a combination of excess calorie consumption and ---- physical activity.

- A) credible                      B) everlasting  
C) sarcastic                    D) imaginary  
E) inadequate

22. Based on your body language, an interviewer can tell if you are ---- of handling the job, if you are devoted, or if you're someone who can get along with other employees.

- A) capable                      B) naughty  
C) awkward                    D) essential  
E) dependant

23. To maintain a healthy weight, it's important to find healthy ways to deal with stress and other ---- feelings rather than mindless eating.

- A) unpleasant                B) irresponsible  
C) illiterate                    D) inexperienced  
E) dissimilar

24. Artichokes contain phytochemicals, which are antioxidants ---- in the prevention of certain cancers.

- A) major                      B) celestial  
C) persuasive                D) solitary  
E) beneficial

25. A cluster or bunch of bananas is called a hand. ---- bananas are called fingers.

- A) Ironic                      B) Individual  
C) Edible                      D) Laborious  
E) Notorious

26. The most brutal deeds of the Greeks took place in a(n) ---- war between the Greek cities and the kingdom of Persia about three thousand years ago.

- A) tender                      B) slight  
C) immense                  D) obtainable  
E) tolerable

27. When England was a province of Rome, the city of Cheshire was ---- for its fine cheese.

- A) profound                  B) renowned  
C) reckless                    D) shadowy  
E) weird

28. When the cheese first melts in a fondue, it may look too thin or as though it has separated. ---- heat and stirring will thicken and smooth the fondue.

- A) Gentle                      B) Regretful  
C) Effortless                  D) Timid  
E) Doubtful

29. ---- people who try to read their fate in the stars in the sky are really practicing an art of Babylonian origin.

- A) Intentional                B) Superstitious  
C) Eventful                    D) Drizzly  
E) Mutual

30. Very inexpensive exercise machines tend to be weak and hard to adjust, but many sturdy machines are available at ---- prices.

- A) moderate                  B) attentive  
C) naughty                    D) eminent  
E) sarcastic

31. The research will allow scientists to map in much more detail the presence of various pollutants in a particular marine environment, providing important information in the event of a future spill and any ---- legal action.

- A) diminishing                      B) fluctuating  
C) casting                              D) downsizing  
E) ensuing

32. Pollutants ---- from widespread biomass fires in Central America can influence air quality, visibility and climate.

- A) drowned                              B) submitted  
C) expelled                                D) expanded  
E) transformed

33. Copernicus' suggestion that the earth was turning around once a day and orbiting around the sun once a year was rejected by nearly everyone because they thought it ---- common sense and required the universe to be unbelievably large.

- A) violated                                B) nourished  
C) sustained                                D) concluded  
E) devoted

34. Many scientists believe that ---- an animal acquires during its lifetime could be passed on to its offspring.

- A) allocations                              B) features  
C) demolitions                              D) locations  
E) nominations

35. Headache pain originates in the nerves, muscles, and tissues ---- the skull, not from the brain.

- A) penetrating                              B) relaying  
C) surrounding                                D) conveying  
E) reviving

36. The human brain is insensitive to pain. The suffering of a headache comes not from the organ itself but from the nerve and muscles ---- it.

- A) cruising                                      B) capturing  
C) beating                                      D) lining  
E) revealing

37. Earthquakes under the sea can trigger great avalanches of mud and sand, which can cause undersea currents strong enough to ---- underwater cables.

- A) swap    B) snap  
C) stare    D) store  
E) stitch

38. People with antisocial personality disorder who do not admit having a problem may need treatment to be ---- by a court.

- A) contributed                                      B) eradicated  
C) mandated                                      D) surpassed  
E) abbreviated

39. Aristotle was aware that an event can change the state of matter and this change of state can be ---- to other locations where it can further change a state of matter.

- A) participated                                      B) illuminated  
C) insulated                                      D) transmitted  
E) devastated

40. A mountain only as tall as the Eiffel Tower would take over three million years to ---- right down.

- A) terminate                                      B) deduct  
C) demand                                      D) wear  
E) cover

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# DICTIONARY

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## A

<b>abandon</b>	terk etmek
<b>abbreviate</b>	kısaltmak
<b>abduct</b>	adam kaçırmak
<b>abide by</b>	itaat etmek
<b>abolish</b>	iptal etmek, lağvetmek, yürürlükten kaldırmak
<b>abrupt</b>	ani
<b>absolutely</b>	kesinlikle
<b>absorb</b>	emmek, içine çekmek
<b>absorbed (in)</b>	kendini kaptırmış
<b>abstain (from)</b>	uzak durmak, sakınmak
<b>abstract</b>	soyut, özet
<b>absurd</b>	gülünç, saçma
<b>abundant</b>	bol, çok
<b>abuse</b>	kötü davranmak, kötüye kullanmak
<b>accelerate</b>	ivme, hız kazan(dır)mak
<b>acceleration</b>	ivme
<b>acceptable</b>	kabul edilebilir
<b>access</b>	erişim
<b>accessible</b>	erişilebilir, ulaşılabilir
<b>accidental</b>	istemedi, kazara olan
<b>accommodation</b>	barınma, konaklama
<b>accompany</b>	eşlik etmek
<b>accomplish</b>	başarmak, elde etmek
<b>accordingly</b>	buna göre, böylece
<b>account for</b>	açıklamak, sebep olmak
<b>accumulate</b>	toplamak
<b>accurate</b>	hatasız, eksiksiz
<b>achieve</b>	başarmak, elde etmek
<b>acquainted (with)</b>	aşina
<b>acquire</b>	elde etmek, kazanmak
<b>act</b>	rol yapmak, eylemde bulunmak
<b>act on behalf of</b>	adına hareket etmek
<b>activate</b>	harekete geçirmek
<b>actually</b>	gerçekte, aslında
<b>acute</b>	şiddetli, ilerlemiş (hastalık)
<b>adamantly</b>	inatla
<b>adapt</b>	uyarlamak
<b>add</b>	eklemek
<b>addicted</b>	tiryaki, bağımlı
<b>addictive</b>	bağımlılık yapan
<b>additional</b>	ilave, ek
<b>address</b>	hitap etmek
<b>adequate</b>	yeterli

<b>adhesive</b>	yapıştırıcı, tutkal
<b>adjacent</b>	komşu
<b>adjust</b>	uydurmak, ayarlamak
<b>administer</b>	yönetmek, idare etmek
<b>admit</b>	itiraf etmek, kabul etmek
<b>adolescent</b>	ergen, genç
<b>adopt</b>	benimsemek evlat edinmek
<b>adore</b>	çok sevmek, tapmak
<b>adorn</b>	süslemek
<b>adult</b>	yetişkin
<b>advance</b>	ilerlemek
<b>adventurous</b>	maceralı, sürükleyici
<b>adverse</b>	ters, zıt, olumsuz
<b>advertise</b>	reklam vermek, ilan etmek
<b>advise</b>	tavsiye etmek
<b>advocate</b>	tarafdar, desteklemek
<b>affair</b>	şey, konu
<b>affectionate</b>	şefkatli, sevecen
<b>affiliation</b>	ilişki, bağlantı
<b>affluent</b>	zengin
<b>aggressive</b>	saldırgan
<b>agony</b>	acı
<b>agreeable</b>	kabul edilebilir
<b>aid</b>	yardım (etmek)
<b>air out</b>	havalandırmak
<b>alert</b>	uyanık, dikkatli, tetik
<b>align</b>	sıraya koymak
<b>all at once</b>	aniden
<b>all the same</b>	yine de
<b>allege</b>	iddia etmek
<b>allocate</b>	ayırmak, bölüştürmek
<b>allow</b>	izin vermek
<b>amazed (at)</b>	şaşırmış
<b>amazing</b>	şaşırtıcı, muhteşem
<b>ambitious</b>	hırslı, iddialı
<b>amend</b>	düzeltilmek, değiştirmek
<b>ample</b>	bol, bereketli
<b>amusing</b>	eğlenceli
<b>analyze</b>	analiz etmek, çözümlemek
<b>ancestor</b>	ata, cet
<b>ancient</b>	eski çağlara ait
<b>annoyed (at / with)</b>	kızgın
<b>annoying</b>	sinir bozucu
<b>annual</b>	yıllık
<b>anticipate</b>	tahmin etmek, öngörmek
<b>anxious</b>	endişeli
<b>apart from</b>	haricinde
<b>apparent</b>	görünen, belli
<b>apparently</b>	görünüşe bakılırsa
<b>appeal</b>	hitab etmek, cezbetmek
<b>appear</b>	görünmek

<b>application</b>	uygulama
<b>apply</b>	başvurmak
<b>appoint</b>	atamak
<b>appreciate</b>	takdir etmek
<b>apprehensive</b>	endişeli
<b>approach</b>	yaklaşmak
<b>appropriate (for)</b>	uygun, elverişli
<b>approve</b>	uygun bulmak, hoş karşılamak
<b>approximate</b>	yaklaşık, takribi
<b>arable</b>	verimli, ekilebilir
<b>arbitrate</b>	arabuluculuk yapmak
<b>arid</b>	kurak, çorak
<b>arise</b>	ortaya çıkmak, olmak
<b>arouse</b>	ortaya çıkarmak, uyandırmak
<b>arrange</b>	düzenlemek
<b>arrogant</b>	kibirli
<b>articulate</b>	açıkça ifade etmek
<b>artificial</b>	yapay
<b>ascend</b>	çıkamak
<b>ask for</b>	rica etmek, istemek
<b>ask out</b>	birine çıkma teklifinde bulunmak
<b>aspect</b>	yan, boyut
<b>assassin</b>	suikastçi
<b>assemble</b>	monte etmek, kurmak, topla(n)mak
<b>assert</b>	ileri sürmek, iddia etmek
<b>assess</b>	ölçmek, değerlendirmek
<b>assign</b>	ayırmak, tahsis etmek
<b>assimilate</b>	benzetmek, özümlemek
<b>assist</b>	yardım etmek
<b>associated (with)</b>	ilişkili
<b>assume</b>	sanmak, varsaymak , üstlenmek
<b>assure</b>	temin etmek, söz vermek
<b>astonished (at)</b>	şaşırmış
<b>attain</b>	ulaşmak, elde etmek
<b>attend</b>	devam etmek , derse vs katılmak
<b>attentive</b>	dikkatli
<b>attractive</b>	çekici, cazip
<b>attribute</b>	atfetmek, özellik
<b>audit</b>	denetlemek
<b>author</b>	yazar
<b>available</b>	elde, mevcut
<b>avoid</b>	kaçınmak, sakınmak
<b>aware (of)</b>	bilincinde, farkında
<b>awful</b>	korkunç, berbat
<b>awkward</b>	beceriksiz, garip

## B

<b>back up</b>	desteklemek, yedeğini almak
<b>balance</b>	dengelemek, denge, bakiye
<b>ban</b>	yasaklamak
<b>bare</b>	çıplak
<b>barely</b>	yok denecek kadar, zar zor
<b>bargain</b>	pazarlık etmek, kelepir
<b>barren</b>	çorak, çıplak
<b>barter</b>	takas etmek
<b>based (on)</b>	dayanan
<b>baseless</b>	temelsiz, asılsız
<b>basis</b>	esas, temel
<b>battle</b>	savaş, muharebe
<b>belong (to)</b>	ait olmak
<b>bend</b>	eğmek, bükmek
<b>beneficial</b>	faydalı
<b>benefit</b>	fayda
<b>benefit from</b>	faydalanmak
<b>benign</b>	iyi huylu
<b>bewildering</b>	şaşırtıcı, sersemletici
<b>biased (against)</b>	ön yargılı
<b>bitter</b>	acı
<b>bizarre</b>	garip
<b>blame</b>	suçlamak
<b>blatant</b>	apaçık, ortada
<b>blind</b>	kör
<b>blissfully</b>	neşeyle
<b>blow up</b>	şişirmek , patlatmak
<b>blunt</b>	kör, kesmeyen
<b>blurry</b>	bulanık
<b>boastful</b>	kendini beğenmiş
<b>bold</b>	cesur
<b>boost</b>	arttırmak, geliştirmek, zenginleştirmek
<b>border</b>	sınır
<b>bored (with)</b>	canı sıkılmış
<b>bother</b>	rahatsız etmek
<b>boundary</b>	sınır
<b>brave</b>	cesur
<b>break down</b>	bozulmak, çalışmamak
<b>break in / into</b>	izinsiz girmek
<b>break off</b>	son vermek
<b>break out</b>	patlak vermek, aniden başlamak



<b>break out of</b>	fırar etmek
<b>break up</b>	ayrılmak,
	ilişkiyi sona erdirmek
<b>breed</b>	tür, çoğalmak, çiftleşmek
<b>brief</b>	kısa, öz
<b>bright</b>	parlak
<b>brighten</b>	aydınlatmak
<b>brilliant</b>	parlak, zeki, mükemmel
<b>bring about</b>	sebeup olmak
<b>bring down</b>	aşağı çekmek
<b>bring on</b>	sebeup olmak
<b>bring out</b>	ortaya çıkarmak, göstermek,
	piyasaya sürmek
<b>bring round</b>	ayılmak
<b>bring up</b>	yetiştirmek, kusmak,
	gündeme getirmek
<b>brittle</b>	nazik, kırılğan, gevrek
<b>broad</b>	geniş
<b>broadcast</b>	yayınlamak
<b>brush up (on)</b>	dersin genel tekrarını
	yapmak, çalışmak
<b>brutal</b>	zalim, acımasız
<b>budget</b>	bütçe
<b>bump into</b>	karşılaşmak, çarpmak
<b>bumpy</b>	engebeli
<b>burn down</b>	yanıp kül olmak
<b>bury</b>	gömmek



<b>calculate</b>	hesaplamak
<b>calibrate</b>	ince ayar yapmak
<b>call for</b>	gerektirmek
<b>call in</b>	ziyaret etmek
<b>call off</b>	iptal etmek
<b>call up</b>	telefon etmek
<b>calm down</b>	sakinleşmek
<b>cancel</b>	iptal etmek
<b>candid</b>	samimi, içten
<b>candidate</b>	aday
<b>capable of</b>	yetenekli
<b>capricious</b>	kaprisli
<b>capture</b>	yakalamak
<b>carefree</b>	rahat, vurdumduymaz
<b>careless</b>	dikkatsiz

<b>caring</b>	duyarlı, şefkatli
<b>carry on</b>	sürdürmek
<b>carry out</b>	uygulamak
<b>carve</b>	oymak
<b>casual</b>	gayriresmi, gündelik
<b>casualty</b>	kayıp, ölü, yaralı
<b>catastrophic</b>	feci, korkunç
<b>catch on</b>	beğenilmek, tutmak
<b>catch up with</b>	aynı seviyeye gelmek,
	yetişmek
<b>cautious</b>	dikkatli, uyanık
<b>celebrity</b>	ünlü kişi
<b>certain</b>	kesin, belli, emin
<b>chair</b>	başkanlık etmek
<b>challenge</b>	meydan okumak
<b>charge</b>	suçlamak
<b>charming</b>	sevimli
<b>chart</b>	çizelge, tablo
<b>chase</b>	kovalamak
<b>check in</b>	(otelde vs) kayıt yaptırmak
<b>check out</b>	(otelde vs) hesabı
	kapatmak
<b>cheer up</b>	neşelendirmek
<b>cheerful</b>	neşeli
<b>chiefly</b>	esasen
<b>chilly</b>	soğuk
<b>circumstance</b>	şart, koşul
<b>clarify</b>	açıklamak
<b>classify</b>	sınıflandırmak
<b>clear</b>	temizlemek, toparlamak,
	açık, net
<b>clever</b>	zeki
<b>clumsy</b>	beceriksiz, sakar
<b>cluster</b>	küme
<b>coach</b>	eğitmek, antrenman
	yaptırmak
<b>coarse</b>	kaba, bayağı
<b>coherence</b>	tutarlılık
<b>coherent</b>	uyumlu, tutarlı
<b>coincidence</b>	tesadüf
<b>collaborate</b>	işbirliği yapmak
<b>collapse</b>	yıkılmak, göçmek
<b>collect</b>	toplamak, biriktirmek
<b>collide (into)</b>	çarpmak
<b>colossal</b>	devasa
<b>come across</b>	karşılaşmak
<b>come by</b>	elde etmek
<b>come down with</b>	hastalanmak,
	yatağa düşmek
<b>come into</b>	miras almak
<b>come out</b>	olmak, vuku bulmak



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# **PREPOSITIONS (EDATLAR)**

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**PREPOSITIONS (EDATLAR)**

Edatların doğru kullanımı, çok uzun zaman gerektiren zorlu bir süreçtir. Ancak edatların anlamını öğrenerek ve sık kullanılan edat + isim, sıfat + edat, ve fiil + edat kombinasyonlarını ezberleyerek önemli bir mesafe kaydedilebilir.

Kelimeler öbekler halinde ezberlendiği zaman daha kolay hatırlanırlar, bu yüzden parantez içindeki ifadelerin ezberlenmesi faydalı olacaktır.

<b>About</b>	: hakkında (about my future)
<b>Above</b>	: üstünde (above the sea level)
<b>According to</b>	: -e göre (according to a recent research)
<b>Across</b>	: karşıdan karşıya (across the bridge)
<b>After</b>	: -den sonra (after the lesson)
<b>Against</b>	: karşı (against the law)
<b>All over</b>	: her yerinde (all over the world)
<b>Along</b>	: boyunca (along the street)
<b>Among</b>	: ikiden fazla şeyin arasında (among the members)
<b>Around</b>	: etrafında (around the world)
<b>As</b>	: olarak (as an engineer)
<b>At</b>	: -de, -da (at the meeting)
<b>Because of</b>	: yüzünden (because of the war)
<b>Before</b>	: -den önce (before the war)
<b>Behind</b>	: arkasında (behind the curtains)
<b>Below</b>	: altında (below the sea level)
<b>Beneath</b>	: altında (beneath the sea level)
<b>Beside</b>	: yanında, yanbaşında (beside my desk)
<b>Between</b>	: iki şeyin arasında (between you and me)
<b>Beyond</b>	: ötesinde (beyond the mountains)
<b>By</b>	: ile (by bus), -erek, -arak (by practising), yanında (by my side), (en geç) - e kadar (by Tuesday)
<b>Concerning</b>	: hakkında (concerning the new project)
<b>Despite</b>	: -e rağmen (despite my efforts)
<b>Down</b>	: aşağıda, aşağısında (down the street)
<b>During</b>	: sırasında, boyunca (during my education)
<b>Following</b>	: -den sonra (following the lesson)
<b>For</b>	: için (for my country)
<b>From</b>	: -den, -dan (from the company)
<b>In</b>	: içinde (in the box), -de, -da (in class)

<b>Including</b>	: dahil (including the tax)
<b>In spite of</b>	: -e rağmen (in spite of the bad weather)
<b>Into</b>	: -e, -a (translate into Turkish)
<b>Like</b>	: gibi (like my father)
<b>Near</b>	: yakınında (near the city center)
<b>Of</b>	: -nin, -nın (the future of the country)
<b>Off</b>	: uzağında, dışında (off duty)
<b>On</b>	: üstünde (on the wall)
<b>On account of</b>	: yüzünden (on account of her carelessness)
<b>Owing to</b>	: yüzünden (owing to his lack of interest)
<b>Over</b>	: üzerinde (clouds over the city)
<b>Since</b>	: -den beri (since the beginning of the semester)
<b>Till</b>	: -e kadar (till the morning)
<b>To</b>	: -e, -a (from nine to five)
<b>Through</b>	: içinde(n) (through the forest), sayesinde (through her contributions)
<b>Throughout</b>	: her yerinde (throughout the world), boyunca (throughout history)
<b>Towards</b>	: -e doğru (towards the end of the century)
<b>Under</b>	: altında (under the pillow)
<b>Unlike</b>	: aksine (unlike my mother)
<b>Until</b>	: -e kadar (until the morning)
<b>Up to</b>	: -e kadar (up to fifteen hours a day)
<b>With</b>	: ile (with your help)
<b>Within</b>	: içinde (within an hour)
<b>Without</b>	: -sız, olmadan (without money)

**Sık Kullanılan Edat + İsim Kombinasyonları**

<b>At all costs</b>	: ne pahasına olursa olsun
<b>At the airport</b>	: hava alanında
<b>At the beginning of</b>	: başında
<b>At the bottom of</b>	: dibinde
<b>At the bus stop</b>	: durakta
<b>At the age of</b>	: yaşında
<b>At first</b>	: başlangıçta
<b>At the moment</b>	: şu anda
<b>At breakfast</b>	: kahvaltıda

<b>At dawn</b>	: şafak vakti
<b>At first sight</b>	: ilk bakışta
<b>At the door</b>	: kapıda
<b>At home</b>	: evde
<b>At the time</b>	: o sırada
<b>In doubt</b>	: şüpheli
<b>At/ In a hotel</b>	: otelde
<b>In the end</b>	: sonunda
<b>At 100 km per hour</b>	: saatte 100 km
<b>In a good/ bad mood</b>	: morali iyi/ kötü
<b>At last</b>	: sonunda
<b>In my opinion</b>	: bana göre
<b>At the same time</b>	: aynı zamanda
<b>In other words</b>	: bir başka deyişle
<b>At the latest</b>	: en geç
<b>pain</b>	: acılı, acı içinde
<b>At midnight</b>	: geceyarısı
<b>In pairs</b>	: çiftler halinde
<b>At most</b>	: en fazla
<b>In person</b>	: şahsen
<b>At least</b>	: en azından
<b>In practice</b>	: uygulamada
<b>At noon</b>	: öğleyin
<b>In theory</b>	: teoride
<b>At war</b>	: savaşta
<b>In exchange for</b>	: karşılığında
<b>At present</b>	: şu anda
<b>In fact</b>	: gerçekten (de)
<b>At school</b>	: okulda
<b>In favour of</b>	: lehine, taraftar
<b>At times</b>	: ara sıra
<b>At university</b>	: üniversitede
<b>At the weekend</b>	: hafta sonunda
<b>At work</b>	: işyerinde
<b>By mistake</b>	: yanlışlıkla
<b>By birth</b>	: doğuştan
<b>By bus/ train etc</b>	: otobüsle, trenle vs
<b>By chance</b>	: şans eseri
<b>By heart</b>	: ezbere
<b>By the way</b>	: aklıma gelmişken
<b>By accident</b>	: kazara, istemeden
<b>By means of</b>	: sayesinde
<b>By nature</b>	: doğası gereği
<b>By now</b>	: şimdiye kadar
<b>By myself</b>	: tek başıma
<b>By my watch</b>	: benim saatime göre
<b>For fear of</b>	: korkusuyla
<b>For good</b>	: sonsuza kadar
<b>For instance</b>	: örneğin
<b>For a change</b>	: değişiklik olsun diye
<b>For a while</b>	: bir süre için

<b>For my sake</b>	: benim (hatırım) için
<b>For sale</b>	: satılık
<b>For ages</b>	: uzun zamandır
<b>For the time being</b>	: şimdilik
<b>In conclusion</b>	: sonuç olarak
<b>In danger</b>	: tehlikede
<b>In debt</b>	: borçlu
<b>In detail</b>	: ayrıntısıyla
<b>In difficulty</b>	: güçlükle
<b>On average</b>	: ortalama
<b>On the beach</b>	: kumsalda
<b>On behalf of</b>	: adına
<b>On business</b>	: iş için
<b>On the coast</b>	: kıyıda
<b>On a diet</b>	: diyetle
<b>On duty</b>	: görevli, nöbetçi
<b>On earth</b>	: dünyada
<b>On a farm</b>	: çiftlikte
<b>On fire</b>	: yanmakta
<b>On the floor</b>	: yerde
<b>On foot</b>	: yürüyerek
<b>On holiday</b>	: tatilde
<b>On an island</b>	: adada
<b>On a journey</b>	: seyahatte
<b>On the left / right</b>	: solda / sağda
<b>On the move</b>	: hareket halinde
<b>On the river</b>	: nehirde
<b>On my own</b>	: kendi kendime
<b>On page 25</b>	: sayfa 25'te
<b>On the phone</b>	: telefonda
<b>On purpose</b>	: bilerek, kasten
<b>On the market</b>	: piyasada
<b>On the radio / TV</b>	: radyoda / TV'de
<b>On sale</b>	: satılık
<b>On the screen</b>	: ekranda
<b>On second thoughts</b>	: tekrar düşününce

#### Sık Kullanılan Sıfat + Edat Kombinasyonları

<b>Accustomed to</b>	: alışık
<b>Addicted to</b>	: bağımlı
<b>Afraid of</b>	: korkmuş
<b>Angry with</b>	: kızgın
<b>Aware of</b>	: farkında, haberdar
<b>Bored with / by</b>	: sıkılmış
<b>Capable of</b>	: muktedir, yapabilen
<b>Committed to</b>	: bağlı, adanmış
<b>Composed of</b>	: -den oluşan
<b>Concerned about</b>	: endişeli

<b>Connected to</b>	: bağlantılı
<b>Convinced of</b>	: emin, ikna olmuş
<b>Covered with</b>	: ile kaplı
<b>Crowded with</b>	: ile dolu
<b>Dedicated to</b>	: adanmış
<b>Devoted to</b>	: adanmış
<b>Disappointed with</b>	: hayal kırıklığına uğramış
<b>Divorced from</b>	: boşanmış
<b>Done with</b>	: ile işi bitmiş
<b>Engaged in</b>	: ile meşgul
<b>Envious of</b>	: kıskanan
<b>Equipped with</b>	: ile donanmış
<b>Excited about</b>	: heyecanlı
<b>Exhausted from</b>	: yorulmuş, tükenmiş
<b>Exposed to</b>	: maruz / etkisinde kalmış
<b>Familiar with</b>	: aşina
<b>Filled with</b>	: ile dolu
<b>Finished with</b>	: ile işi bitmiş
<b>Fond of</b>	: düşkün, çok seven
<b>Frightened of</b>	: korkmuş
<b>Furnished with</b>	: ile donanmış
<b>Grateful to</b>	: minnettar
<b>Guilty of</b>	: suçlu
<b>Innocent of</b>	: masum
<b>Interested in</b>	: ilgili
<b>Involved in</b>	: ilgili, dahil

#### Sık Kullanılan Fiil + Edat Kombinasyonları

<b>Accuse sb of</b>	: suçlamak
<b>Agree with</b>	: aynı fikirde olmak
<b>Apologize for sth</b>	: özür dilemek
<b>Apply to sb for sth</b>	: birine başvurmak
<b>Approve of</b>	: onaylamak
<b>Argue with</b>	: tartışmak
<b>Believe in</b>	: inanmak
<b>Blame for</b>	: suçlamak
<b>Care about</b>	: ilgilenmek
<b>Compare to / with</b>	: karşılaştırmak
<b>Complain about</b>	: şikayet etmek
<b>Consist of</b>	: -den oluşmak
<b>Contribute to</b>	: katkıda bulunmak
<b>Count on / upon</b>	: güvenmek
<b>Depend on / upon</b>	: dayanmak, bağlı olmak
<b>Distinguish from</b>	: ayırt etmek
<b>Dream of / about</b>	: rüya görmek, hayal kurmak
<b>Escape from</b>	: kaçmak
<b>Feel like</b>	: havasında olmak

<b>Fight for</b>	: savaşmak, mücadele etmek
<b>Forget about</b>	: unutmak
<b>Forgive for</b>	: affetmek
<b>Hide from</b>	: gizlenmek
<b>Hope for</b>	: ümit etmek
<b>Insist on / upon</b>	: ısrar etmek
<b>Introduce to</b>	: tanıştırmak
<b>Keep from</b>	: saklamak, korumak
<b>Look forward to</b>	: dört gözle beklemek
<b>Object to</b>	: itiraz etmek
<b>Participate in</b>	: katılmak, yer almak
<b>Pray for</b>	: dua etmek
<b>Prevent from</b>	: engellemek
<b>Prohibit from</b>	: yasaklamak
<b>Provide with</b>	: sağlamak, tedarik etmek
<b>Recover from</b>	: iyileşmek, atlatmak
<b>Rely on / upon</b>	: güvenmek
<b>Rescue from</b>	: kurtarmak
<b>Respond to</b>	: cevaplamak
<b>Stare at</b>	: gözünü dikip bakmak
<b>Stop from</b>	: engellemek
<b>Succeed in</b>	: başarılı olmak
<b>Take advantage of</b>	: faydalanmak
<b>Take care of</b>	: ilgilenmek
<b>Talk about</b>	: konuşmak, bahsetmek
<b>Thank for</b>	: teşekkür etmek
<b>Think about / of</b>	: hakkında düşünmek
<b>Vote for</b>	: oy vermek

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# ANSWER KEY

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# VOCABULARY EXERCISES & TESTS

## NOUNS 1

Exercise 1	Test 1
1 access	1B
2 exceptions	2C
3 construction	3A
4 idea	4B
5 obstacles	5E
6 poison	6D
7 disorders	7C
8 saliva	8A
9 defects	9C
10 addition	10A

Exercise 2	Test 1
1 elevations	11A
2 fluctuation	12B
3 interactions	13C
4 span	14E
5 feelings	15A
6 donor	16E
7 immunity	17D
8 territory	18C
9 tip	19B
10 fertility	20D

## NOUNS 2

Exercise 3	Test 2
1 confusion	1E
2 device	2D
3 epidemic	3A
4 blinks	4D
5 features	5E
6 distance	6C
7 posture	7E
8 prices	8B
9 respect	8B
10 captivity	9B

Exercise 4	Test 2
1 continent	11D
2 dependence	12B
3 equipment	13B
4 charge	14A
5 error	15A
6 income	16A
7 joints	17E
8 opportunity	18C
9 difference	19B
10 consumption	20D

## ADJECTIVES 3

Exercise 5	Test 3
1 colossal	1B
2 comparable	2E
3 adverse	3B
4 innocent	4A
5 instinctive	5D
6 rapid	6E
7 relieved	7B
8 remote	8A
9 severe	9E
10 available	10E

Exercise 6	Test 3
1 competitive	11C
2 fatal	12C
3 internal	13A
4 modest	14C
5 artificial	15B
6 slender	16C
7 subsequent	17C
8 unable	18A
9 invaluable	19B
10 entire	20D

## ADJECTIVES 4

Exercise 7	Test 4
1 alive	1C
2 delicate	2D
3 innovative	3C
4 barren	4A
5 loose	5A
6 abundant	6D
7 moderate	7B
8 prior	8C
9 renowned	8C
10 excessive	9A

Exercise 8	Test 4
1 acceptable	11D
2 devoted	12B
3 greedy	13B
4 scared	14B
5 intensive	15C
6 authentic	16A
7 accurate	17A
8 sensitive	18C
9 distant	19D
10 balanced	20E

## VERBS 5

Exercise 9	Test 5
1 apologized	1A
2 cancelled	2C
3 capture	3C
4 beats	4D
5 demanded	5E
6 emitted	6C
7 hitting	7D
8 absorbed	8B
9 indicate	8B
10 appears	9D

Exercise 10	Test 5
1 aroused	11A
2 contaminated	12C
3 promote	13E
4 remain	14D
5 accused	15A
6 seek	16A
7 divided	17D
8 submitted	18D
9 surrounded	19A
10 comprises	20E

## VERBS 6

Exercise 11	Test 6
1 collide	1A
2 considering	2D
3 approves	3B
4 tend	4E
5 pretend	5B
6 committed	6A
7 supply	7C
8 rely	7C
9 condemned	8B
10 assess	9A

Exercise 12	Test 6
1 conveyed	11C
2 associated	12D
3 survive	13A
4 inferred	14A
5 matched	15D
6 benefit	16A
7 exceeds	17C
8 cross	18C
9 exploit	19E
10 confessed	20A



**ADVERBS 7****Exercise 13      Test 7**

- 1 approximately 1D
- 2 bitterly 2C
- 3 conversely 3C
- 4 traditionally 4B
- 5 abruptly 5D
- 6 technically 6A
- 7 solely 7B
- 8 recently 8B
- 9 formerly 9D
- 10 independently 10A

**Exercise 14      Test 7**

- 1 actually 12B
- 2 entirely 13C
- 3 fairly 14E
- 4 readily 15E
- 5 eventually 16E
- 6 permanently 17A
- 7 hardly 18D
- 8 brightly 19E
- 9 particularly 20E
- 10 rarely 20E

**PHR. VERBS 8****Exercise 15      Test 8**

- 1 back up 1D
- 2 turned down 2A
- 3 took up 3D
- 4 stands for 4E
- 5 broke up 5C
- 6 send for 6A
- 7 run out 7C
- 8 get to 8B
- 9 account for 9C
- 10 calls for 10E

**Exercise 16      Test 8**

- 1 broke into 12C
- 2 got back 13E
- 3 keep up 14E
- 4 took out 15E
- 5 broke out 16C
- 6 passing by 17E
- 7 put out 18A
- 8 take down 19A
- 9 give off 20C
- 10 get down to 20C

**NOUNS 9****Exercise 17      Test 9**

- 1 wages 1C
- 2 violence 2D
- 3 ribs 3C
- 4 opponents 4B
- 5 navigation 5C
- 6 investment 6C
- 7 incidents 7E
- 8 approval 8C
- 9 prescription 9D
- 10 classification 10E

**Exercise 18      Test 9**

- 1 cliffs 12E
- 2 stuff 13E
- 3 status 14C
- 4 hostility 15A
- 5 assumption 16C
- 6 fiction 17B
- 7 fibres 18E
- 8 female 19B
- 9 motion 20A
- 10 contamination 20A

**NOUNS 10****Exercise 19      Test 10**

- 1 conditions 1C
- 2 contests 2B
- 3 cultivation 3C
- 4 velocity 4C
- 5 puberty 5D
- 6 talent 6B
- 7 celebrations 7A
- 8 prevention 8C
- 9 gained 9C
- 10 contributions 10B

**Exercise 20      Test 10**

- 1 combustion 12B
- 2 dimensions 13D
- 3 requests 14C
- 4 deprivation 15C
- 5 nucleus 16A
- 6 infancy 17C
- 7 distribution 18D
- 8 diameter 19E
- 9 gravity 20E
- 10 consciousness 20E

**ADJECTIVES 11****Exercise 21      Test 11**

- 1 commercial 1C
- 2 abdominal 2D
- 3 estimated 3C
- 4 shallow 4C
- 5 prone 5A
- 6 aerial 6C
- 7 sensible 7B
- 8 eternal 8C
- 9 emotional 9E
- 10 abrupt 10D

**Exercise 22      Test 11**

- 1 bumpy 12B
- 2 ancient 13B
- 3 established 14C
- 4 visible 15D
- 5 sufficient 16B
- 6 notorious 17B
- 7 arid 18B
- 8 involuntary 19E
- 9 external 20C
- 10 ethical 20C

**ADJECTIVES 12****Exercise 23      Test 12**

- 1 contaminated 1E
- 2 elderly 2C
- 3 exceptional 3C
- 4 expensive 4D
- 5 tough 5A
- 6 attainable 6C
- 7 temperate 7E
- 8 existing 8A
- 9 embarrassing 9C
- 10 denser 10B

**Exercise 24      Test 12**

- 1 desirable 12B
- 2 unreliable 13E
- 3 profitable 14A
- 4 nutritious 15A
- 5 loyal 16B
- 6 literate 17E
- 7 emotional 18B
- 8 internal 19A
- 9 porous 20C
- 10 diverse 20C

**VERBS 13****Exercise 25      Test 13**

- 1 alter 1C
- 2 contracting 2D
- 3 cultivate 3A
- 4 trimmed 4E
- 5 triggers 5D
- 6 insulated 6A
- 7 abolished 7B
- 8 restore 8E
- 9 dilute 9A
- 10 blow 10B

**Exercise 26      Test 13**

- 1 covered 12C
- 2 inspire 13B
- 3 accumulated 14C
- 4 ignore 15D
- 5 reduced 16C
- 6 hold 17D
- 7 contribute 18D
- 8 hire 19A
- 9 recognized 20C
- 10 conduct 20C

**VERBS 14****Exercise 27      Test 14**

- 1 arise 1E
- 2 blinking 2C
- 3 wears 3A
- 4 adorn 4D
- 5 protected 5A
- 6 participate 6D
- 7 prevents 7C
- 8 trapped 8C
- 9 bear 9A
- 10 anticipated 10E

**Exercise 28      Test 14**

- 1 withdraw 12D
- 2 prevailed 13B
- 3 occupying 14E
- 4 appreciated 15B
- 5 invade 16D
- 6 glowing 17D
- 7 endure 18B
- 8 preceded 19B
- 9 argued 20B
- 10 thrive 20B

**PHR. VERBS 15****Exercise 29      Test 15**

- 1 barely 1A
- 2 continually 2C
- 3 instinctively 3E
- 4 mutually 4D
- 5 extremely 5A
- 6 personally 6E
- 7 roughly 7C
- 8 scarcely 8A
- 9 currently 9A
- 10 occasionally 10D

**Exercise 30      Test 15**

- 1 clearly 12B
- 2 instantly 13B
- 3 relatively 14D
- 4 possibly 15E
- 5 voluntarily 16E
- 6 loosely 17C
- 7 verbally 18E
- 8 especially 19E
- 9 universally 20E
- 10 regularly 20E

**PHR. VERBS 16****Exercise 31 Test 16**

- 1 breaking down 1A
- 2 called on 2B
- 3 catch on 3B
- 4 keep on 4E
- 5 lay off 5A
- 6 blew up 6D
- 7 passed away 7C
- 8 put aside 8B
- 9 put off 9B
- 10 getting on 10D

**Exercise 32**

- 1 break out 11E
- 2 lead to 12D
- 3 grow into 13B
- 4 looked down 14D
- 5 cheer up 15C
- 6 rushed out 16A
- 7 drop out 17E
- 8 stick to 18B
- 9 stand out 19D
- 10 get round 20C

**NOUNS 17****Exercise 33 Test 17**

- 1 accordance 1E
- 2 strands 2C
- 3 samples 3E
- 4 resistance 4A
- 5 anxiety 5A
- 6 metaphor 6C
- 7 irrigation 7C
- 8 species 8B
- 9 absence 9D
- 10 malfunction 10B

**Exercise 34**

- 1 lack 11A
- 2 intakes 12D
- 3 institutions 13D
- 4 adjustment 14E
- 5 inspiration 15B
- 6 impression 16D
- 7 majority 17D
- 8 habit 18A
- 9 insects 19A
- 10 ailment 20A

**NOUNS 18****Exercise 35 Test 18**

- 1 stairs 1E
- 2 realm 2A
- 3 situation 3C
- 4 mortality 4D
- 5 means 5D
- 6 peers 6B
- 7 fur 7C
- 8 expansion 8E
- 9 observations 9A
- 10 achievement 10A

**Exercise 36**

- 1 behaviours 11D
- 2 tensions 12D
- 3 affairs 13E
- 4 masterpiece 14A
- 5 junk 15B
- 6 muscles 16C
- 7 humidity 17D
- 8 garbage 18A
- 9 illusion 19B
- 10 sacrifice 20C

**ADJECTIVES 19****Exercise 37 Test 19**

- 1 formal 1C
- 2 honest 2B
- 3 incessant 3D
- 4 martial 4A
- 5 foreign 5A
- 6 occupational 6E
- 7 racial 7B
- 8 naked 8B
- 9 sticky 9A
- 10 former 10C

**Exercise 38**

- 1 frightened 11B
- 2 inner 12B
- 3 fresh 13C
- 4 mere 14D
- 5 repetitive 15E
- 6 horizontal 16A
- 7 verbal 17B
- 8 inclined 18B
- 9 identical 19C
- 10 illegal 20B

**ADJECTIVES 20****Exercise 39 Test 20**

- 1 efficient 1E
- 2 frozen 2D
- 3 bitter 3B
- 4 giant 4C
- 5 abstract 5E
- 6 scarce 6C
- 7 preventive 7D
- 8 premature 8C
- 9 manual 9C
- 10 exposed 10B

**Exercise 40**

- 1 distinct 11E
- 2 beneficial 12A
- 3 rotten 13D
- 4 retarded 14A
- 5 raw 15E
- 6 extrovert 16C
- 7 curious 17B
- 8 sudden 18C
- 9 amusing 19D
- 10 hierarchical 20D

**VERBS 21****Exercise 41 Test 21**

- 1 baked 1C
- 2 settle 2B
- 3 absorb 3B
- 4 release 4D
- 5 underlie 5A
- 6 buried 6A
- 7 purchase 7E
- 8 overthrow 8A
- 9 abolishing 9E
- 10 refrain 10A

**Exercise 42**

- 1 applied 11E
- 2 imitate 12E
- 3 identify 13B
- 4 wrapped 14D
- 5 float 15A
- 6 aggravated 16B
- 7 enable 17B
- 8 vote 18C
- 9 pause 19C
- 10 assigned 20D

**VERBS 22****Exercise 43 Test 22**

- 1 boil 1C
- 2 demonstrated 2D
- 3 shedding 3B
- 4 circulate 4E
- 5 permitted 5C
- 6 occurs 6A
- 7 accelerated 7A
- 8 hibernates 8A
- 9 devoted 9D
- 10 boost 10A

**Exercise 44**

- 1 composed 11C
- 2 accomplish 12B
- 3 proposed 13B
- 4 transmitted 14A
- 5 acquire 15E
- 6 hardening 16A
- 7 founded 17D
- 8 enhance 18B
- 9 collapse 19B
- 10 depleted 20A

**ADVERBS 23****Exercise 45 Test 23**

- 1 commonly 1A
- 2 artificially 2D
- 3 deliberately 3D
- 4 ironically 4A
- 5 mentally 5C
- 6 accurately 6A
- 7 merely 7A
- 8 directly 8E
- 9 deeply 9C
- 10 constantly 10B

**Exercise 46**

- 1 intuitively 11D
- 2 annually 12A
- 3 prematurely 13D
- 4 temporarily 14A
- 5 imperceptibly 15C
- 6 substantially 16D
- 7 vertically 17A
- 8 unexpectedly 18C
- 9 rapidly 19B
- 10 frequently 20D

**PHR. VERBS 24****Exercise 47 Test 24**

- 1 break through 1A
- 2 came down with 2A
- 3 fall behind 3C
- 4 got hold of 4B
- 5 cheated on 5E
- 6 give off 6A
- 7 put up 7E
- 8 stand by 8C
- 9 cut down 9A
- 10 throw up 10E

**Exercise 48**

- 1 fall for 11A
- 2 comes before 12D
- 3 look on 13D
- 4 dress up 14A
- 5 pulled down 15C
- 6 set out 16C
- 7 burst out 17D
- 8 set up 18E
- 9 settle down 19D
- 10 came around 20B

# REVIEW EXERCISES

## Exercise 1

- 1 logic
- 2 create
- 3 devise
- 4 innovations
- 5 concrete
- 6 gravitational
- 7 surroundings
- 8 arise
- 9 volumes
- 10 conduct

## Exercise 2

- 1 destroyed
- 2 diminishes
- 3 proportional
- 4 exert
- 5 features
- 6 breeding
- 7 accounted
- 8 somewhat
- 9 preserved
- 10 care for

## Exercise 3

- 1 enables
- 2 identify
- 3 reproduction
- 4 judgements
- 5 input
- 6 multiple
- 7 disturbance
- 8 heredity
- 9 disasters
- 10 consequences

## Exercise 4

- 1 appointment
- 2 dispute
- 3 disposal
- 4 harvested
- 5 manipulating
- 6 depletion
- 7 turning off
- 8 slightly
- 9 displayed
- 10 worn out

## Exercise 5

- 1 detect
- 2 distort
- 3 survey
- 4 nourishment
- 5 fertility
- 6 paralysis
- 7 strenuous
- 8 scent
- 9 withstand
- 10 contend

## Exercise 6

- 1 raise
- 2 insulates
- 3 occurs
- 4 approximately repair
- 5 requires
- 6 dehydrated
- 7 determines
- 8 composed
- 9 amazement
- 10

## Exercise 7

- 1 roughly
- 2 releasing
- 3 approaching
- 4 receive
- 5 intense
- 6 prone
- 7 consoled
- 8 recently
- 9 expands
- 10 fear

## Exercise 8

- 1 distractive
- 2 consumed
- 3 originate
- 4 commands
- 5 blame
- 6 supply
- 7 drained
- 8 buried
- 9 accounts
- 10 ancestors

## Exercise 9

- 1 recognize
- 2 belong
- 3 considered
- 4 attributed
- 5 merely
- 6 efficient
- 7 hangover
- 8 trigger
- 9 relieving
- 10 accommodate

## Exercise 10

- 1 startle
- 2 detect
- 3 relief
- 4 lead to
- 5 span
- 6 perspiration
- 7 relative
- 8 hold
- 9 boost
- 10 adolescence

## Exercise 11

- 1 virtually
- 2 per capita
- 3 nutritious
- 4 challenge
- 5 battle
- 6 depleted
- 7 leftovers
- 8 resource
- 9 induced
- 10 suspicion

## Exercise 12

- 1 error
- 2 eliminating
- 3 annual
- 4 dim
- 5 orbiting
- 6 account
- 7 gravity
- 8 abruptly
- 9 dumped
- 10 acquires

## Exercise 13

- 1 process
- 2 raises
- 3 eroding
- 4 releasing
- 5 magnification
- 6 facilitate
- 7 conservation
- 8 identical
- 9 straight
- 10 conditions

## Exercise 14

- 1 shrunk
- 2 respond
- 3 alike
- 4 features
- 5 contribute
- 6 assembling
- 7 beneficial
- 8 recycled
- 9 external
- 10 evolved

## Exercise 15

- 1 emissions
- 2 innate
- 3 associated
- 4 affiliation
- 5 aspects
- 6 drawbacks
- 7 desires
- 8 compromise
- 9 properties
- 10 consequences

## Exercise 16

- 1 slight
- 2 accelerates
- 3 approximately
- 4 strenuous
- 5 influenced
- 6 estimate
- 7 rural
- 8 cavities
- 9 losses
- 10 frequent

## Exercise 17

- 1 contracts
- 2 acquire
- 3 stands out
- 4 established
- 5 expanding
- 6 tiny
- 7 chases
- 8 imported
- 9 exploitation
- 10 crops

## Exercise 18

- 1 formed
- 2 make up
- 3 purest
- 4 threatened
- 5 consumption
- 6 account for
- 7 leading to
- 8 taken up
- 9 hibernating
- 10 involving

## Exercise 19

- 1 cultivated
- 2 surface
- 3 skeleton
- 4 experiences
- 5 gravitational
- 6 insensitive
- 7 considered
- 8 substance
- 9 numerous
- 10 simulating

## Exercise 20

- 1 giant
- 2 discriminate
- 3 penetrate
- 4 pattern
- 5 starve
- 6 supplement
- 7 fastening
- 8 trade
- 9 identify
- 10 tend

**Exercise 21**

- 1 founded
- 2 major
- 3 located
- 4 ranked
- 5 residents
- 6 peak
- 7 declining
- 8 included
- 9 rate
- 10 struggle

**Exercise 22**

- 1 attention
- 2 malnourishment
- 3 donate
- 4 affected
- 5 confused
- 6 neighbour
- 7 labelled
- 8 situation
- 9 entire
- 10 adults

**Exercise 23**

- 1 announced
- 2 leading
- 3 gather
- 4 results
- 5 publishes
- 6 crew
- 7 based
- 8 capture
- 9 equipment
- 10 size

**Exercise 24**

- 1 terms
- 2 figure
- 3 ranked
- 4 relief
- 5 dominated
- 6 led
- 7 extensive
- 8 neared
- 9 particularly
- 10 succeeded

**Exercise 25**

- 1 accompanied
- 2 voyage
- 3 contributed
- 4 remains
- 5 admitted
- 6 considered
- 7 including
- 8 influenced
- 9 delegate
- 10 outlaw

**Exercise 26**

- 1 band
- 2 exploded
- 3 referred
- 4 regarded
- 5 focus
- 6 waned
- 7 core
- 8 particularly
- 9 brief
- 10 expanded

**Exercise 27**

- 1 construct
- 2 regardless
- 3 connecting
- 4 essential
- 5 likely
- 6 remain
- 7 available
- 8 aspect
- 9 encountered
- 10 opportunities

**Exercise 28**

- 1 scale
- 2 decades
- 3 ceased
- 4 lack
- 5 refugees
- 6 rebels
- 7 massive
- 8 pressure
- 9 aid
- 10 self

**Exercise 29**

- 1 odourless
- 2 mass
- 3 abundant
- 4 composed
- 5 relatively
- 6 equally
- 7 contains
- 8 nucleus
- 9 compounds
- 10 involve

**Exercise 30**

- 1 relatively
- 2 prolific
- 3 ranged
- 4 admired
- 5 prevented
- 6 obstacle
- 7 disorder
- 8 gained
- 9 decline
- 10 recurrent

**Exercise 31**

- 1 rate
- 2 identical
- 3 influence
- 4 wonder
- 5 crash
- 6 similarly
- 7 significant
- 8 variations
- 9 decreases
- 10 observe

**Exercise 32**

- 1 formerly
- 2 located
- 3 received
- 4 appliance
- 5 local
- 6 poor
- 7 valley
- 8 transmitters
- 9 virtually
- 10 except

**Exercise 33**

- 1 devices
- 2 roughly
- 3 divided
- 4 include
- 5 functioned
- 6 introduced
- 7 turn
- 8 accurate
- 9 previous
- 10 calculate

**Exercise 34**

- 1 established
- 2 located
- 3 encompasses
- 4 dense
- 5 extends
- 6 commercial
- 7 pass
- 8 threatened
- 9 responded
- 10 aim

**Exercise 35**

- 1 independent
- 2 revolves
- 3 trapped
- 4 budget
- 5 decade
- 6 estimated
- 7 contents
- 8 impact
- 9 subsequent
- 10 pending

**Exercise 36**

- 1 native
- 2 separate
- 3 possibly
- 4 dry
- 5 dig
- 6 lay
- 7 indicates
- 8 abundant
- 9 predicted
- 10 released

**Exercise 37**

- 1 accused
- 2 argue
- 3 count
- 4 proof
- 5 exists
- 6 identities
- 7 percent
- 8 pass away
- 9 state
- 10 inadequate

**Exercise 38**

- 1 base
- 2 involved
- 3 repair
- 4 wounded
- 5 storage
- 6 negligible
- 7 strike
- 8 advance
- 9 resources
- 10 unavoidable

**Exercise 39**

- 1 hatches
- 2 gains
- 3 shed
- 4 case
- 5 wrap
- 6 visible
- 7 turn into
- 8 predators
- 9 actually
- 10 rotting

**Exercise 40**

- 1 offer
- 2 simulate
- 3 exposed
- 4 layer
- 5 absorbed
- 6 swelling
- 7 blurred
- 8 fatal
- 9 lessen
- 10 severity

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# REVIEW TESTS

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## REVIEW TEST 1

1E 2B 3C 4B 5E 6A 7C 8D 9C 10E 11B 12D 13E 14D 15E 16D 17A 18C 19E 20D 21E 22A 23A 24E 25B 26C  
27B 28A 29B 30A 31E 32C 33A 34B 35C 36D 37B 38C 39D 40D 41A 42B 43D 44A 45D 46E 47E 48D 49C 50A

## REVIEW TEST 2

1A 2B 3D 4A 5A 6E 7A 8B 9C 10A 11E 12B 13C 14C 15B 16B 17A 18E 19B 20D 21A 22C 23D 24B 25B 26D  
27E 28E 29E 30D 31C 32E 33D 34D 35C 36E 37D 38D 39A 40C 41B 42B 43B 44D 45B 46B 47A 48E 49B 50E

## REVIEW TEST 3

1B 2B 3C 4D 5B 6B 7E 8B 9D 10A 11E 12C 13A 14E 15A 16B 17B 18A 19A 20C 21D 22A 23E 24A 25E 26D  
27A 28B 29D 30E 31A 32A 33E 34C 35D 36D 37D 38E 39E 40A 41A 42C 43A 44C 45B 46B 47D 48C 49B 50A

## REVIEW TEST 4

1D 2E 3A 4A 5E 6D 7A 8E 9B 10C 11D 12B 13D 14B 15D 16C 17D 18A 19A 20C 21A 22E 23E 24B 25A 26A  
27C 28A 29D 30A 31D 32A 33B 34C 35D 36A 37C 38D 39D 40D 41A 42A 43D 44C 45A 46D 47B 48B 49A 50C

## REVIEW TEST 5

1C 2C 3B 4D 5A 6A 7E 8C 9D 10E 11C 12B 13D 14B 15A 16A 17A 18E 19B 20E 21E 22D 23B 24B 25D 26C  
27A 28A 29D 30E 31B 32A 33E 34D 35C 36D 37E 38E 39D 40E 41E 42C 43B 44A 45C 46A 47D 48B 49B 50B